## SCALE FOR ASSESSMENT OF FAMILY DISTRESS

[Scale for the measurement of distress caused by an individual's symptoms to his family members].

## **Instructions:** (Self administered or observer rated)

Following are various common disturbances which the patient can cause to you, by his behaviour when at home. Please indicate whether these occur and if so which are the features which cause maximal distress to you, and how much?

Consider the maximum possible distress as 100 and no distress as 0 and try to mark how distressful are the behaviours between 0 - 100. Alternatively, the amount of distress can be rated according to criteria given below.

CRITERIA FOR SEVERITY OF DISTRESS: The numbers in parenthesis indicate the corresponding scores on numerical scale of 0 to 100.

- 0 No distress (0)
- 1 Mild: Causing some amount of distress, occasionally (1-25)
- 2 Moderate: Some amount of distress frequently occurring or considerable distress occurring occasionally (26-50)
  - 3 Severe: Severe distress occurring frequently (51-75)
  - 4 Profound or Very Intense: Too much distress occurring continuously (76-100).

## Amount of Distress Rank Order BEHAVIOURAL ITEMS (0-100, 0-4) [top five]

- 1. Does not do work and earn.
- 2. Does not take care of himself.
- 3. Does not sleep well.
- 4. Does not do household tasks.
- 5. Does not eat well.
- 6. Does not talk much.
- 7. Wanders away from house.
- 8. Beats and assaults others, threatens.
- 9. Tears clothes.
- 10. Breaks household articles.
- 11. Talks nonsense.
- 12. Is Abusive.
- 13. Shows odd behavior, posture.
- 14. Is always suspicious.
- 15. Attempted suicide.
- 16. Is fearful.
- 17. Social withdrawal.
- 18. Has few leisure interests.
- 19. Is slow in doing things.
- 20. Is overactive.
- 21. Gets and/or talks about odd ideas.
- 22. Feels and reports sadness, depression.
- 23. Shows socially embarrassing behaviour.
- 24. Shows sexually embarrassing behaviour.
- 25. Has incontinence.
- 26. Any other behaviour.

Activity Related: 1, 4, 18, 19 Self care Related: 2, 3, 5, 6, 17, 25 Aggression related: 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

Depression related: 6, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 Odd behaviours: 7, 13, 14, 20, 21, 23, 24

Distressful Negative symptoms – 1, 2, 4, 6, 17, 18, 19

Distressful Positive symptoms – 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24

Biological functions related -3, 5, 25

## References

Gopinath PS, Chaturvedi SK. Distressing behaviour of schizophrenics at home. Acta Psychiatr Scand. 1992; 86:185-8.

Gopinath, P.S. and Chaturvedi, S.K.: Measurement of distressful psychotic symptoms perceived by the family: Preliminary findings. Indian Journal of Psychiatry, 28(4), 343-346, 1986.

Chaturvedi, S.K. and Gopinath, P.S.: Severity of family distress of schizophrenia - fact or artifact. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 88, 221-222, 1993.

Chaturvedi SK, Ranjan S. Family distress and expressed emotions in caregivers of mentally ill. Indian Journal of Social Psychiatry 22 (1-2), 25-34, 2006.

Chand P, Chaturvedi SK. Distressing behaviors of alcohol dependence patients: A study from India. Asian Journal of Psychiatry, 3, 12-15, 2010.

Chaturvedi SK, Hamza A, Sharma MP. Changes in distressing behaviours perceived by persons with schizophrenia at home -25 years later. Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine, 36 (3), 282-287, 2014.